

AMENDED IN SENATE MAY 31, 2005

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY MAY 11, 2005

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY APRIL 18, 2005

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—2005–06 REGULAR SESSION

ASSEMBLY BILL

No. 112

Introduced by Assembly Member Cohn
(Principal coauthor: Senator Alquist)

January 12, 2005

An act to amend Section 136.2 of the Penal Code, relating to protective orders.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 112, as amended, Cohn. Protective orders: enforcement priority.

Existing law authorizes the court to issue certain protective orders after notice and a hearing.

This bill would provide that the provisions of an emergency protective order issued under specified provisions and meeting specified requirements shall have precedence in enforcement over the provisions of any other restraining or protective order, only with respect to those provisions of the emergency protective order that are more restrictive in relation to the restrained party.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: no.
State-mandated local program: no.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Section 136.2 of the Penal Code is amended to
2 read:

1 136.2. (a) Except as provided in subdivision (b), upon a good
2 cause belief that harm to, or intimidation or dissuasion of, a
3 victim or witness has occurred or is reasonably likely to occur,
4 any court with jurisdiction over a criminal matter may issue
5 orders including, but not limited to, the following:

6 (1) Any order issued pursuant to Section 6320 of the Family
7 Code.

8 (2) An order that a defendant shall not violate any provision of
9 Section 136.1.

10 (3) An order that a person before the court other than a
11 defendant, including, but not limited to, a subpoenaed witness or
12 other person entering the courtroom of the court, shall not violate
13 any provisions of Section 136.1.

14 (4) An order that any person described in this section shall
15 have no communication whatsoever with any specified witness
16 or any victim, except through an attorney under any reasonable
17 restrictions that the court may impose.

18 (5) An order calling for a hearing to determine if an order as
19 described in paragraphs (1) to (4), inclusive, should be issued.

20 (6) An order that a particular law enforcement agency within
21 the jurisdiction of the court provide protection for a victim or a
22 witness, or both, or for immediate family members of a victim or
23 a witness who reside in the same household as the victim or
24 witness or within reasonable proximity of the victim's or
25 witness' household, as determined by the court. The order shall
26 not be made without the consent of the law enforcement agency
27 except for limited and specified periods of time and upon an
28 express finding by the court of a clear and present danger of
29 harm to the victim or witness or immediate family members of
30 the victim or witness.

31 For purposes of this paragraph, "immediate family members"
32 include the spouse, children, or parents of the victim or witness.

33 (7) (A) Any order protecting victims of violent crime from
34 contact, with the intent to annoy, harass, threaten, or commit acts
35 of violence, by the defendant. The court or its designee shall
36 transmit orders made under this subdivision to law enforcement
37 personnel within one business day of the issuance, modification,
38 extension, or termination of the order, pursuant to subdivision (a)
39 of Section 6380 of the Family Code. It is the responsibility of the
40 court to transmit the modification, extension, or termination

orders made under this subdivision to the same agency that entered the original protective order into the Domestic Violence Restraining Order System.

(B) Any order issued, modified, extended, or terminated by a court pursuant to this subdivision shall be issued on forms adopted by the Judicial Council of California and that have been approved by the Department of Justice pursuant to subdivision (i) of Section 6380 of the Family Code. However, the fact that an order issued by a court pursuant to this section was not issued on forms adopted by the Judicial Council and approved by the Department of Justice shall not, in and of itself, make the order unenforceable.

(b) (1) Notwithstanding subdivisions (a) and (e), an emergency protective order issued pursuant to Chapter 2 (commencing with Section 6250) of Part 3 of Division 10 of the Family Code or Section 646.91 of the Penal Code shall have precedence in enforcement over any other restraining or protective order, provided the emergency protective order meets the following requirements:

(A) The emergency protective order is issued to protect ~~an individual who is already a protected person~~ *one or more individuals who are already protected persons* under another restraining or protective order.

(B) The emergency protective order restrains the individual who is the restrained person in the other restraining or protective order specified in subparagraph (A).

(C) The provisions of the emergency protective order are more restrictive in relation to the restrained person than are the provisions of the other restraining or protective order specified in subparagraph (A).

(2) An emergency protective order that meets the requirements of paragraph (1) shall have precedence in enforcement over the provisions of any other restraining or protective order only with respect to those provisions of the emergency protective order that are more restrictive in relation to the restrained person.:

(c) Any person violating any order made pursuant to paragraphs (1) to (7), inclusive, of subdivision (a) may be punished for any substantive offense described in Section 136.1, or for a contempt of the court making the order. A finding of contempt shall not be a bar to prosecution for a violation of

1 Section 136.1. However, any person so held in contempt shall be
2 entitled to credit for any punishment imposed therein against any
3 sentence imposed upon conviction of an offense described in
4 Section 136.1. Any conviction or acquittal for any substantive
5 offense under Section 136.1 shall be a bar to a subsequent
6 punishment for contempt arising out of the same act.

7 (d) (1) A person subject to a protective order issued under this
8 section shall not own, possess, purchase, receive, or attempt to
9 purchase or receive a firearm while the protective order is in
10 effect.

11 (2) The court shall order a person subject to a protective order
12 issued under this section to relinquish any firearms he or she
13 owns or possesses pursuant to Section 527.9 of the Code of Civil
14 Procedure.

15 (3) Every person who owns, possesses, purchases or receives,
16 or attempts to purchase or receive a firearm while the protective
17 order is in effect is punishable pursuant to subdivision (g) of
18 Section 12021 of the Penal Code.

19 (e) (1) In all cases where the defendant is charged with a
20 crime of domestic violence, as defined in Section 13700, the
21 court shall consider issuing the above-described orders on its
22 own motion. All interested parties shall receive a copy of those
23 orders. In order to facilitate this, the court's records of all
24 criminal cases involving domestic violence shall be marked to
25 clearly alert the court to this issue.

26 (2) In those cases in which a complaint, information, or
27 indictment charging a crime of domestic violence, as defined in
28 Section 13700, has been issued, a restraining order or protective
29 order against the defendant issued by the criminal court in that
30 case has precedence in enforcement over any civil court order
31 against the defendant, *unless a court issues an emergency*
32 *protective order pursuant to Chapter 2 (commencing with*
33 *Section 6250) of Part 3 of Division 10 or the Family Code or*
34 *Section 646.91 of the Penal Code, in which case the emergency*
35 *protective order shall have precedence in enforcement over any*
36 *other restraining or protective order, provided the emergency*
37 *protective order meets the following requirements:*

38 (A) *The emergency protective order is issued to protect one or*
39 *more individuals who are already protected persons under*
40 *another restraining or protective order.*

1 (B) *The emergency protective order restrains the individual*
2 *who is the restrained person in the other restraining or*
3 *protective order specified in subparagraph (A).*

4 (C) *The provisions of the emergency protective order are more*
5 *restrictive in relation to the restrained person than are the*
6 *provisions of the other restraining or protective order specified*
7 *in subparagraph (A).*

8 (3) Custody and visitation with respect to the defendant and
9 his or her minor children may be ordered by a family or juvenile
10 court consistent with the protocol established pursuant to this
11 subdivision.

12 (f) On or before January 1, 2003, the Judicial Council shall
13 promulgate a protocol, for adoption by each local court in
14 substantially similar terms, to provide for the timely coordination
15 of all orders against the same defendant and in favor of the same
16 named victim or victims. The protocol shall include, but shall not
17 be limited to, mechanisms for assuring appropriate
18 communication and information sharing between criminal,
19 family, and juvenile courts concerning orders and cases that
20 involve the same parties, and shall permit a family or juvenile
21 court order to coexist with a criminal court protective order
22 subject to the following conditions:

23 (1) Any order that permits contact between the restrained
24 person and his or her children shall provide for the safe exchange
25 of the children and shall not contain language either printed or
26 handwritten that violates a “no contact order” issued by a
27 criminal court.

28 (2) Safety of all parties shall be the courts’ paramount
29 concern. The family or juvenile court shall specify the time, day,
30 place, and manner of transfer of the child, as provided in Section
31 3100 of the Family Code.

32 (g) On or before January 1, 2003, the Judicial Council shall
33 modify the criminal and civil court protective order forms
34 consistent with this section.